



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 10: Erosion Control and Storm Water Quality

Section 10-1 General Introduction

- [10-1-1](#)Purpose and Objectives
- [10-1-2](#)Applicable Laws and Permits
- [10-1-3](#)Erosion Control Plan
- [10-1-5](#)The Erosion Process
- [10-1-10](#)Basic Principles of Erosion and Sediment Control

Section 10-5 Developing an Erosion Control Plan

- [10-5-1](#)Communication and Coordination
- [10-5-5](#)Planning and Location Considerations
- [10-5-10](#)Erosion Sensitive Areas
- [10-5-15](#)Environmental and Customer Sensitive Areas
- [10-5-20](#)Soils Investigation
- [10-5-25](#)Geometric Considerations
 - [Attachment 25.1](#)Erosion Control Prevention
 - [Attachment 25.2](#)Erosion Control at Cut to Fill Transition
 - [Attachment 25.3](#)Transition from Cut of Fill
- [10-5-30](#)Drainage Guidance for Erosion Control
- [10-5-35](#)Channel and Slope Matrics
 - [Attachment 35.1](#)Channel Erosion Control Matrix
 - [Attachment 35.2](#)Slope Erosion Control Matrix
- [10-5-40](#)Calculating Shear Stress in Channels
 - [Attachment 40.1](#)Manning's Roughness Coefficients Table
 - [Attachment 40.2](#)Nomograph for Flow in Triangular Channels
- [10-5-45](#)Analyzing Costs
- [10-5-50](#)Estimating Erosion Control Quantities
- [10-5-55](#)Erosion Control Plan Preparation
- [10-5-60](#)Checklist for Erosion Control Plans
 - [Attachment 60.1](#)Erosion Control Plan Checklist
 - [Attachment 60.2](#)Runoff Coefficient Table
- [10-5-65](#)Construction Considerations
- [10-5-70](#)Maintenance Considerations

Section 10-10 Erosion and Sediment Control Devices

- [10-10-1](#)Devices and Measures Available
 - [Attachment 1.1](#)Erosion Control Measures
 - [Attachment 1.2](#)Summary of Control Measure Applications
 - [Attachment 1.3](#)Example of Selected Control Measures Used in Combination
- [10-10-11](#)Topsoil
- [10-10-12](#)Fertilizer
- [10-10-13](#)Mulching
- [10-10-15](#)Erosion Mat
 - [Attachment 15.1](#)Erosion Mat
- [10-10-17](#)Interlocking Cells
- [10-10-19](#)Riprap or Grouted Riprap
- [10-10-21](#)Erosion Bale Barriers
- [10-10-22](#)Temporary Ditch Checks
- [10-10-23](#)Silt Fence
- [10-10-24](#)Heavy Duty Silt Fence
- [10-10-25](#)Stone or Rock Ditch Checks
- [10-10-26](#)Polyethylene Sheeting
- [10-10-27](#)Storm Drain Inlet Protection

10-10-29	.....Culvert Inlet Protection
10-10-31	.....Outlet Protection
10-10-33	.....Subsurface Drains
10-10-37	.....Diversion Dikes/Intercepting Embankments
10-10-39	.....Benching
	Attachment 39.1.....Benched Slope Examples
10-10-41	.....Dust Control
10-10-42	.....Tracking Pads
10-10-43	.....Silt Screen
10-10-45	.....Turbidity Barrier
10-10-47	.....Soil Stabilizer, Type B (Land Application of Polymers)
10-10-48	.....Water Application of Polymers
10-10-49	.....Intermittent Channels
10-10-51	.....Sediment Traps and Basins
10-10-55	.....Safety Fence
10-10-57	.....Other Devices

Section 10-15 Appendix

10-15-1	.....Glossary
10-15-5	.....Erosion Control CADD Cells
	Attachment 5.1.....Runoff Coefficient Table
	Attachment 5.2.....Detail of Sod Slopes at Structures
	Attachment 5.3.....Sod Detail for Ditches
	Attachment 5.4.....Sod Inlet Sediment Filter
	Attachment 5.5.....Sod Treatment at Culverts
	Attachment 5.6.....Detail of Sod Flume
	Attachment 5.7.....Sod Flume Detail at Curb Ends
	Attachment 5.8.....Sod Flume Detail at Curb Ends
	Attachment 5.9.....Detail of Sod Flume
	Attachment 5.10.....Erosion Mat Detail for Ditches
	Attachment 5.11.....Erosion Mat Treatment at Culverts
	Attachment 5.12.....Detail for Heavy Riprap in Ditches
	Attachment 5.13.....Detail for Special Ditch with Heavy Riprap & Geotextile Fabric
	Attachment 5.14.....Detail for Heavy Riprap Ditch
	Attachment 5.15.....Detail for Riprap in Ditches
	Attachment 5.16.....Detail for Medium Random Riprap in Ditches
	Attachment 5.17.....Detail for Special Ditch with Medium Random Riprap & Geotextile Fabric
	Attachment 5.18.....Detail for Special Ditch with Riprap and Geotextile Fabric
	Attachment 5.19.....Medium Random Riprap Treatment at Culverts
	Attachment 5.20.....Riprap Treatment at Culverts
	Attachment 5.21.....Sod Heavy Riprap & Geotextile Fabric Detail at Apron Endwalls
	Attachment 5.22.....Sod Heavy Riprap & Geotextile Fabric Detail at Apron Endwalls
	Attachment 5.23.....Sod Medium Random Riprap & Geotextile Fabric
	Attachment 5.24.....Heavy Riprap Treatment at Culverts
	Attachment 5.25.....Erosion Bale Inlet Sediment Barrier
	Attachment 5.26.....Silt Fence Inlet Sediment Barrier
	Attachment 5.27.....Plan View Filter Berm
	Attachment 5.28.....Permanent Stone Ditch Check
	Attachment 5.29.....Coarse Aggregate Sediment Filter for Inlets
	Attachment 5.30.....Curb Inlet Sediment Barrier (Sandbag Type)
	Attachment 5.31.....Curb Inlet Sediment Barrier (Sandbag Type)
	Attachment 5.32.....Coarse Aggregate Sediment Filter For Drop Inlets
	Attachment 5.33.....Culvert Inlet Sediment Trap
	Attachment 5.34.....Silt Screen Detail
	Attachment 5.35.....Turbidity Barrier Detail
	Attachment 5.36.....Typical Excavated Sediment Trap
	Attachment 5.37.....Sediment Basin & Outlet Detail
	Attachment 5.38.....Silting Pond Detail
	Attachment 5.39.....Temporary Flexible Slope Drain
	Attachment 5.40.....Concrete Surface Drain
	Attachment 5.41.....Split Concrete Block Wall
	Attachment 5.42.....Typical Section of Temporary Channel Change
	Attachment 5.43.....Detail for Split Concrete Block Retaining Wall
10-15-10	.....References

Section 10-25 Stormwater Quality

- [10-25-1](#) Stormwater Control Measure Selection
 - [Attachment 1.1](#) Post Construction Stormwater Quality Management Goals
 - [Attachment 1.2](#) Treatment Efficiencies for WisDOT Stormwater Control Practices as Required for Highway Facilities Covered Under TRANS 401
- [10-25-5](#) The Effects of Urbanization on Stormwater Quality

Section 10-30 Stormwater Quality Analysis

- [10-30-1](#) Project Stormwater Quality Analysis Process
 - [Attachment 1.1](#) Water Quality Results Summary Sheet
 - [Attachment 1.2](#) Water Quality - Wet Detention Ponds Summary Sheet
 - [Attachment 1.3](#) Water Quality - Catchbasins Summary Sheet

Section 10-35 Stormwater Control Measure Selection

- [10-35-1](#) Stormwater Quality Practice Selection
- [10-35-5](#) Grass Swales
 - [Attachment 5.1](#) Grass Swale Analysis Summary Spreadsheet
- [10-35-10](#) Filter Strips
 - [Attachment 10.1](#) Filter Strip Water Quality Design Charts
 - [Attachment 10.2](#) Filter Strip Analysis Summary Spreadsheet
 - [Attachment 10.3](#) Filter Strip Sand Amendment Analysis
- [10-35-15](#) Wet Detention Pond Stormwater Quality Design
 - [Attachment 15.1](#) Calculation of Preliminary Permanent Pool Surface Area for TSS Reduction
 - [Attachment 15.2](#) Pond Volume/Discharge Design Curve
 - [Attachment 15.3](#) Rainfall and Runoff Tables
 - [Attachment 15.4](#) Conceptual Pond Design Illustrations
 - [Attachment 15.5](#) Wet Detention Pond Analysis Summary Spreadsheet
- [10-35-20](#) Catchbasin Design and Maintenance
 - [Attachment 20.1](#) Typical Cross Section Type 5 Illustration
 - [Attachment 20.2](#) Catchbasin Water Quality Design Charts for Cross Section Type 5
 - [Attachment 20.3](#) Typical Cross Section Type 8 Illustration
 - [Attachment 20.4](#) Catchbasin Water Quality Design Charts for Cross Section Type 8
 - [Attachment 20.5](#) Catchbasin Analysis Summary Spreadsheet

Section 10-40 Maintenance Best Management Practices (BMPs)

- [10-40-1](#) Introduction
- [10-40-5](#) Street Sweeping