RIGHT-OF-WAY (R/W) & REAL ESTATE (RE) CHECKLIST

Sponsor's Guide to Non-Traditional Project Implementation SG05

WisDOT Local Program (Central Office) 4822 Madison Yards Way, 4th Floor South Madison, WI 53705 DOTLocalPrograms@dot.wi.gov



WisDOT Project ID Number		Date Checklist Completed	
Project Title	Hwy #/Letter	County	
Project Limits		Sponsor	
Project Description		Preparer/Title	

Wis Stat 32.015 prohibits the use of condemnation for new/extension of recreational trails, bicycle ways, bicycle lanes, and pedestrian ways including sidewalks. If the project includes these improvements, contact your LPREPM for specific acquisition instructions.

All real estate acquisition must be completed before PS&E. The project cannot be advertised until the LPREPM has reviewed and approved R/W documentation. It is advised that no less than 18 months be provided from the time the plat is approved to the project's scheduled PS&E date. Consult your LPREPM and the LP RE Manual for any real estate questions.

The acquisition process may not begin until the following approvals have been obtained and documented in the project file:

- Design Study Report (DSR)
- Real Estate Funding Approval (when state/federal aid is in R/W)
- Acquisition Capability Statement/Real Estate Contacts

- R/W Plat or Construction Plan
- Relocation Order
- Relocation Plan (if required)

\times	Preliminary
	Contract with R/W consultants. Use of WisDOT contract language is required. LPREPM must approve contract when using state/federal funds in RE. Use of <u>WisDOT RE Automated Data Systems</u> (READS) is required.
	If persons/businesses are to be displaced, complete a <u>Conceptual Relocation Plan</u> and <u>Conceptual Relocation Plan-Interview Addendum</u> . Use of an approved relocation agent is required ¹ . Submit the completed plan to the region <u>LPREPM</u> and the BTS-RE Relocation Facilitator for review and approval.
	All real and personal property relocations must be coordinated with the region <u>LPREPM</u> and the BTS-RE Relocation Facilitator.
	If using state/federal funds in R/W, submit <u>Project Scoping spreadsheet</u> to <u>LPREPM</u> for use in RE funding authorization. Do not incur costs until you have authorization. Costs incurred prior to authorization will not be reimbursed.
	Read The Rights of the Landowner under Wisconsin Eminent Domain Law.
	Complete <u>title searches</u> .
	Determine which parcels will need easement releases or <u>partial releases of mortgage</u> ² .
	Draft/approve R/W Plat, <u>Relocation order</u> (RE1708). File with project. Submit copy to <u>LPREPM</u> . WisDOT will not review RE information on R/W plats. Sponsor is responsible for providing an accurate R/W plat. Acquisition agent drafts legal descriptions.
	Notify/coordinate with utilities.
	Identify and remove/permit encroachments.
	Complete the <u>Acquisition Capability Statement</u> (state/fed funding). <u>49 CFR § 24.102</u> (Uniform Act) requires the negotiator, appraiser, and review appraiser be different individuals. There are limited exceptions. Contact your region <u>LPREPM</u> for assistance. Coordinate a RE start-up meeting and appraisal scoping meeting with region <u>LPREPM</u> .
Ш	Coordinate a KL start-up meeting and appraisal scoping meeting with region <u>LFKLFIVI</u> .
X	Notify owners
	Prepare folder for each parcel acquisition.
	Send introduction letter with <u>The Rights of the Landowner under Wisconsin Eminent Domain Law</u> brochure, preliminary plat, and owner information sheet to each property owner.

Last updated: June 4, 2024

¹Consultants and staff performing R/W functions (acquisition, relocation agents, appraisers, review appraisers) must be approved by WisDOT.

 $^{^{2}}$ Additional information can be found in the <u>LPA RE Manual, section 1.13</u>.

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X	Waiver of appraisal procedure				
	Prepare sales study.				
	Complete Nominal Payment Parcel Report (RE1889). Sponsor's authorized representative and region LPREPM ³ must approve.				
	Prepare Nominal Payment Parcel Waiver of Appraisal (RE1897) (based on sales study) for each parcel.				
	Explain owner's rights as outlined in <u>The Rights of the Landowner under Wisconsin Eminent Domain Law</u> brochure. Provide owner with required documents.				
	If owner willingly signs the Nominal Payment Parcel Waiver of Appraisal form, deed, easement, and other necessary documents, make the payment, and record the conveyance. A parcel cannot be condemned without first completing this process. The agency may attempt to negotiate parcels that are non-complex and have damages > \$25,000 without formal appraisals. The owner				
	must agree to waive their right to an appraisal. LPREPM must appro		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
X	Appraisal				
	Furnish appraiser with the following documents:				
П	R/W plat		Title information for each parcel		
	Legal descriptions		Construction dates		
	Due dates		Construction plan, profiles, cross sections		
	Parcel Scoping Checklist		Property owner(s) names/contact information		
			,		
X	Appraisal Review⁴				
	Work with WisDOT-approved appraisal reviewer to review and approve all appraisals.				
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	Appraisal reviewer completes <u>Appraisal Review Report</u> (RE2128)		10 1 10 1/054004)		
Ш	Reviewer and approving authority complete and sign Offering Price	керо	rt and Submittal (RE1894)		
×	Negotiation				
	Negotiation Review <u>title search</u> for parties of interest and encumbrances agains	t the p	property (i.e., tax liens, judgements, etc.). These must be		
	Review <u>title search</u> for parties of interest and encumbrances agains satisfied or cleared before closing (including any possible partial rel				
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³ Region LPREPM must approve all documents in this step when federal/state funds are used for R/W.

 $^{^{4}}$ WisDOT must review appraisals and approve offering prices when federal/state funds are used for R/W.

⁵ Commitments and special conditions must be reviewed/approved by the designer and agency. WisDOT must approve any changes in offering prices.

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×	Closing
	List commitments (if applicable) to owner on the <u>Statement to Construction Engineer</u> (RE1528).
	Obtain partial release of mortgage (RE1549) and/or executed conveyances from all parties of interest.
	Secure executed conveyance from owner.
	Record documents with Register of Deeds (including TLEs).
	Complete Negotiation Diary documentation and sign.
X	Condemnation Procedures ⁶
	Follow the <u>condemnation job aid.</u>
	After the end of the owner's 60-day appraisal period, serve a Jurisdictional Offer (JO) (RE1786) to all parties of interest
	Record Notice of Lis Pendens (RE1547) with attached JO at the Register of Deeds within 14 days of the service of the JO.
	If the owner(s) rejects/ignores the JO within the 20 days provided by the statute, prepare, approve, and serve Award of Damage along with payment. Payment must be made before recording the Award of Damages.
	Attempts to negotiate must continue through the JO period.
	Make payment to the owner and all parties of interest or deposit the payment at the county Clerk of Courts
	Record the award with Register of Deeds. Do not amend Award of Damages or negotiate after award is recorded.
X	Certification
	Forward the Certification of LPA R/W Acquisition (RE3028) to the LPREPM.
	Upload all required documents (see <u>LP REM 3.17</u>) to READS.
X	Reimbursement
	For projects utilizing state/federal funds for R/W, send completed reimbursement request with all documentation to LPREPM.
	For projects requesting reimbursement of property owner appraiser fees, submit <u>FHWA Reimbursement – Owner's Appraisal Fee</u> .

⁶ When condemnation is necessary, coordinate with the LPREPM. It is strongly suggested that the LPA's attorney review all condemnation documents before service.