



GEOTECHNICAL MANUAL

Wisconsin Department of Transportation

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 5: Roadway Investigations

Section 5-1 General

- [5-1.1](#).....Level 1 Investigation
- [5-1.2](#).....Level 2 Investigation
- [5-1.3](#).....Level 3 Investigation

Section 5-2 Level 1 Investigations and Reports

- [5-2.1](#)..... Overlay Resurfacing Projects
- [5-2.2](#)..... Pavement Removal and Replacement Projects
- [5-2.3](#)..... Projects with Safety Improvement Earthwork
- [5-2.4](#)..... Projects with Major Earthwork
- [5-2.5](#)..... Resources

Section 5-3 Level 2 Investigations and Reports

- [5-3.1](#)..... Deliverable Information
 - [5-3.1.1](#) Soil Types and Textures
 - [5-3.1.2](#) Recommended Grade Line Position
 - [5-3.1.3](#) Frost Susceptible Materials
 - [5-3.1.4](#) Topsoil depths
 - [5-3.1.5](#) Earth Cuts
 - [5-3.1.6](#) Select Materials
 - [5-3.1.7](#) Excavation Below Subgrade
 - [5-3.1.8](#) Expansion/Shrinkage Factors
 - [5-3.1.9](#) Organic Soils
 - [5-3.1.10](#) Bedrock Excavations
 - [5-3.1.11](#) Pavement Design Factors
 - [5-3.1.12](#) Level of Investigation

Section 5-4 Level 3 Investigations and Reports

- [5-4.1](#)..... Geophysical Investigative Methods
 - [5-4.1.1](#) Seismic Methods: (Seismic Refraction and Vibration Monitoring)
 - [5-4.1.2](#) Ground Penetrating Radar: (GPR)
 - [5-4.1.3](#) Electrical Resistivity: (ER)
 - [5-4.1.4](#) Falling Weight Deflectometer (FWD)
- [5-4.2](#)..... Slope Stability
 - [5-4.2.1](#) Constructed Embankments
 - [5-4.2.2](#) Cut Earth Slopes
 - [5-4.2.3](#) Analyses and Alternatives
- [5-4.3](#)..... Consolidation
 - [5-4.3.1](#) Analyses
 - [5-4.3.2](#) Treatment Alternatives
- [5-4.4](#)..... Bedrock Slopes
 - [5-4.4.1](#) Potential Issues
 - [5-4.4.2](#) Analyses
- [5-4.5](#)..... Organic Deposits
- [5-4.6](#)..... Industrial Waste Usage
 - [5-4.6.1](#) Potential Applications
 - [5-4.6.2](#) Considerations